

BEGIN DEC. 10, 1958

30.24- 5505

A34W1

(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PUT RUSSIA ON NOTICE TODAY THAT THE WEST WILL STAND FIRM IN BERLIN AND, IF ANY TROUBLE STARTS, IT WILL BE MOSCOW'S FAULT.

EISENHOWER OPENED HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WITH WHAT HE CALLED A "SORT OF SUMMARY OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND EVENTS THAT HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT A DIVISION OF BERLIN."

THE PRESIDENT WENT BACK TO 1944, WHEN THE WORLD WAR II ALLIES STARTED PLANNING POSTWAR ADMINISTRATION OF DEFEATED TERRITORIES. AT YALTA AND POTSDAM LATER, HE SAID, MORE DETAILED PLANS WERE WORKED OUT. THEN AT THE 1955 SUMMIT CONFERENCE IT WAS DECIDED TO REUNITE GERMANY BY FREE ELECTIONS, HE SAID.

AS A RESULT OF ALL THESE ARRANGEMENTS, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED: "WE STAND FIRM ON THE RIGHTS AND THE RESPONSIBILITIES THAT WE HAVE UNDERTAKEN."

BUT HE ALSO SAID: "I SHOULD LIKE TO MAKE CLEAR THERE IS NO ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES IN THIS POSITION TO BE ARBITRARY IN THE SENSE OF TRYING TO IRRITATE OR ANGER ANYBODY ELSE."

THIS COMMENT WAS INTERPRETED AS BEING AIMED AT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. THE SOVIET LEADER HAS DELIVERED A VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM TO THE ALLIED BIG THREE TO CLEAR OUT OF WEST BERLIN AFTER SIX MONTHS OF PREPARATORY NEGOTIATIONS.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE DIDN'T SEE ANYTHING PARTICULARLY NEW IN KHRUSHCHEV'S SUGGESTIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS, RELAYED TO THE PRESIDENT BY SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN).

BUT EISENHOWER DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAILS ON HUMPHREY'S REPORT OF HIS EIGHT-HOUR TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN THE KREMLIN LAST WEEK.

THE PRESIDENT DID CONFIRM TWO POINTS ALREADY PUBLISHED: THAT KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED RUSSIA HAS AN 8,700-MILE BALLISTIC MISSILE AND AN EASY-TO-BUILD NUCLEAR BOMB WITH THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS NOT IMPRESSED. HE NOTED THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS SUCCESSFULLY TESTED A 6,000-MILE MISSILE AND THAT, HE SAID, IS SUFFICIENT RANGE. ALSO, THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPLODED BIGGER BOMBS.

ANOTHER REPORT WHICH FAILED TO MAKE ANY APPARENT IMPACT ON EISENHOWER WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE TEST-FLYING AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE.

"THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO INTELLIGENCE, NO RELIABLE EVIDENCE OF ANY KIND THAT INDICATES THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE FLOWN A NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRPLANE," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

HE ADDED THAT AMERICAN SCIENTISTS FAIL TO SEE ANY USEFULNESS FOR SUCH A PLANE "IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THE ART." MEANWHILE, HE SAID, U. S. RESEARCHERS WILL KEEP TRYING TO BUILD AN ATOMIC ENGINE CAPABLE OF FLYING AN AIRPLANE MORE THAN "A FEW HUNDRED FEET OFF THE GROUND."

LT414PES

A78WX

(360) EISENHOWER PAST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INJECTED A STEADY NOTE OF REMINISCENCE IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY--REMEMBERING THINGS HE SAID, DID AND THOUGHT IN YEARS GONE BY.

HE STARTED OFF BY VOLUNTARILY DETAILING THE HISTORY AND REASONS FOR A DIVIDED GERMANY. IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS HE RECALLED HIS OWN ROLE IN THE SETTING UP OF BERLIN AS AN ISLAND IN EAST GERMANY.

AND WHEN ASKED ABOUT RECENT REPORTS THAT HE HAD TAKEN A MORE CONSERVATIVE TURN FROM HIS EARLIER YEARS, EISENHOWER RECALLED A SPEECH HE MADE IN 1949 AND SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY CHANGE SINCE THEN.

HE MENTIONED AS AN ASIDE, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD WRITTEN A LETTER IN 1948 HE THOUGHT WOULD KEEP HIM OUT OF POLITICS FOREVER BUT WHICH SHOWS "YOU HOW FALLIBLE I AM." THAT APPARENTLY REFERRED TO A MEMORANDUM EISENHOWER WROTE ON JULY 5 OF THAT YEAR SAYING HE "COULD NOT ACCEPT NOMINATION FOR ANY PUBLIC OFFICE." MOVES TO DRAFT EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT WERE CURRENT THEN AMONG BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS.

EISENHOWER SAID A SPEECH HE MADE A YEAR LATER OUTLINED AS SERIOUSLY AS HE COULD "MY BASIC PHILOSOPHY ABOUT THE FUNCTION OF GOVERNMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE INDIVIDUAL, TO THE LOCALITY AND THE STATE."

HE SAID THAT KIND OF PHILOSOPHY HAD ALWAYS GUIDED HIM DESPITE THE NECESSITY FOR COMPROMISE TO GET ANYTHING DONE IN POLITICAL LIFE.

BUT "SO FAR AS THE PHILOSOPHY IS CONCERNED, I THINK I HAVE NEVER HAD ONE SINGLE CHANGE" SINCE THE SPEECH, EISENHOWER SAID.

ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER MENTIONED THE DATE SEPT. 3, 1949, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO A SPEECH HE MADE SEPT. 5 IN ST. LOUIS BEFORE THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. EISENHOWER THEN WAS PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

HE SAID IN THAT SPEECH "THE STRAIGHT PATH OF AMERICA'S FUTURE LIES DOWN THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD BETWEEN THE UNFETTERED POWER OF CONCENTRATED WEALTH ON ONE FLANK, AND THE UNBRIDLED POWER OF STATISM ON THE OTHER."

"THE INTERESTS OF LABOR AND MANAGEMENT IN MOST SITUATIONS ARE IDENTICAL," EISENHOWER SAID.

HE SAID AMERICANS WERE DETERMINED AN EVER-EXPANDING FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHALL NOT "INTERFERE MORE THAN IS NECESSARY IN OUR DAILY LIVES."

"WE WILL NOT ACCORD TO THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT UNLIMITED AUTHORITY," EISENHOWER SAID THEN, "ANY MORE THAN WE WILL BOW OUR NECKS TO THE DICTATES OF THE UNINHIBITED SEEKERS AFTER PERSONAL POWER IN FINANCE, LABOR OR ANY OTHER FIELD...."

"YET," HE WENT ON, "THERE ARE SOME WHO BUILD OUT OF CATCH-WORDS AND FALLACIES A TESTAMENT OF INESCAPABLE CONFLICT WITHIN OUR ECONOMY. SHOULD MISGUIDED OR VICIOUS PERSONS LULL US INTO ACCEPTANCE OF THIS FALSE DOGMA, THE FAULT--CRIMINAL AND STUPID--WILL BE OUR OWN."

"WE WILL HAVE BEEN VICTIMIZED BY THE CRUDE TECHNIQUE OF THE BRAZEN LIFE, OFTEN REPEATED."

EG741PES

A26MP

WITH WASHINGTON HUMPHREY
MINNEAPOLIS, DEC. 10 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) BACK FROM A NINE-DAY VISIT IN RUSSIA, TODAY URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES UNITE IN A "FIVE-YEAR" PLAN FOR "RISING NATIONS" TO MATCH AND SURPASS RUSSIA'S PROGRAMS.

SPEAKING AT A PUBLIC LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY THE MINNEAPOLIS AREA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, HUMPHREY SAID THE FREE WORLD MUST SET FORTH ITS GOALS.

RUSSIAN PROGRAMS, SUCH AS THE NEW SEVEN-YEAR PLAN, ARE PSYCHOLOGICAL AS MUCH AS ECONOMIC DOCUMENTS, "AND A PART OF THE COLD WAR," HUMPHREY SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID SOVIETS KNOW THEIR PEOPLE CANNOT BE SATISFIED WITH WHAT THEY HAVE, CAN BE HELD IN LINE ONLY BY HOPES AND EXPECTATIONS OF WHAT THEY WILL HAVE.

"EVERY TIME I TALKED TO A RUSSIAN, HE'S TALKING ABOUT TOMORROW."

HUMPHREY SAID. "THAT'S WHY THEIR FIVE AND SEVEN-YEAR PLANS ARE MORE THAN ECONOMIC DOCUMENTS. THEY'RE REALLY PSYCHOLOGICAL PLANNING."
HUMPHREY SAID THE "CRITICAL" COUNTRY IN THE AREA OF AID TO RISING NATIONS IS INDIA.

"THE SUCCESS OF INDIA'S DEMOCRACY IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "WHAT WE DO TO HELP INDIA IS NOT AN ACT OF KINDNESS AND COMPASSION BUT A DECISION THAT WILL FUNDAMENTALLY AFFECT OUR FUTURE WELL-BEING."

HUMPHREY INDICATED THIS SUBJECT CAME UP DURING HIS CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TUESDAY, AND THAT IT ALSO WILL BE A MAJOR TOPIC IN THE NEW CONGRESS.

"WOULDN'T IT BE WONDERFUL," HE ASKED, "IF OUR PEOPLE WOULD SIT DOWN WITH OFFICIALS OF LATIN AMERICA AND OUTLINE A FIVE OR 10-YEAR SOCIOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRAM FOR LATIN AMERICA, TO COVER HEALTH, EDUCATION, AGRICULTURE AND OTHER FIELDS?"

GV230PCS NM

A58 (100)

LONDON, DEC. 10 (AP)-TEN WOMEN FROM THE ARTS AND SCIENCES FACED 16 WOMEN LEGISLATORS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT AND ARGUED THAT NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS MUST STOP FOR THE SAKE OF CHILDREN.

THE ARGUMENTS WERE PUT TO THE 16 WOMEN MPS OF ALL PARTIES BY A DELEGATION OF WOMEN SCIENTISTS, DOCTORS, WRITERS AND LECTURERS. THEY MET IN A PRIVATE ROOM.

THE DELEGATION INCLUDED WRITERS STORM JAMESON, MARGARET LANE, MARGHANITA LASKI AND IRIS MURDOCH. THEY SAID THEY SOUGHT OUT WOMEN RATHER THAN MEN MPS BECAUSE OF GENETIC AND HEALTH DANGERS ARISING FROM TESTING ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE WOMEN LEGISLATORS MADE NO COMMENT ON THE DELEGATION'S ARGUMENTS BEYOND SAYING THEY HAD TAKEN NOTE OF WHAT WAS SAID.

RJ603PES

B72 (Q) 8(200)

PARIS, DEC. 10 (AP)-MILITARY AND POLITICAL EXPERTS BEGAN PRELIMINARY MEETINGS TODAY FOR NEXT WEEK'S MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE--INCLUDING THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GEN. NATHAN TWining--MET TO IRON OUT DETAILS STOCKPILING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE FORMAL MEETINGS STARTING TUESDAY WILL FOLLOW THE WEEKEND SESSIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE.

THE MEETINGS ON THE BERLIN PROBLEM ARE EXPECTED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A UNIFIED WESTERN STAND IN THE FACE OF SOVIET THREATS TO PULL OUT OF THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN AND TURN OVER THEIR CONTROL OF ALLIED LIFELINES THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME.

WHILE NO MAJOR CONFLICTS ON THE BERLIN QUESTION ARE EXPECTED, MORE SERIOUS DIFFERENCES ARE LIKELY OVER THE STATIONING OF NATO-CONTROLLED GUIDED MISSILES IN WESTERN EUROPE. THIS WAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE AT THE LAST ANNUAL MEETING, ATTENDED THEN BY THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SINCE THAT TIME ONLY BRITAIN AND ITALY HAVE ACCEPTED SUCH MISSILES AND WESTERN MILITARY PLANNERS ARE KNOWN TO BE HIGHLY UPSET BY THE FOOT-DRAGGING IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

J1134AES

A48

NIGHT LEAD TALKS (380)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, DEC. 10 (AP)-U.S. AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS TOLD THE RUSSIANS TODAY THAT ONLY AN UNFETTERED INSPECTION SYSTEM CAN GUARANTEE OBSERVANCE OF A WORLD BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THEY SOUGHT TO ALLAY PROFESSED SOVIET FEARS THAT SUCH A CONTROL ARRANGEMENT WOULD DEVELOP INTO A VAST ANTI-COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE NETWORK.

EXPLANATIONS OF THE WESTERN POSITION AT THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR CONFERENCE FAILED TO CONVINCE SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN. THE SHOCK-HAIRED RUSSIAN ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION MUST HAVE A FIRM GRIP ON THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION AND ITS INSPECTION WORK.

AFTER MEETING TWO HOURS AND 40 MINUTES, MEMBERS OF THE THREE DELEGATIONS TROOPED OFF TO A COCKTAIL PARTY GIVEN BY THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION IN A HOTEL.

NONE OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE CONFERENCE SEEMED DOWN-HEARTED. SOURCES FROM BOTH SIDES SAID THE CONFERENCE IS FAR FROM DEADLOCKED AND STILL HAS A GOOD CHANCE FOR ULTIMATE SUCCESS.

WITH TWO ARTICLES OF THE PROPOSED DRAFT TREATY ALREADY APPROVED, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-CORE INTRODUCED TODAY A PROPOSED ARTICLE 3.

THIS NAMED THE COMPONENT PARTS OF A CONTROL ORGANIZATION, BUT DID NOT GO INTO SUCH CONTROVERSIAL MATTERS AS THE SYSTEM'S POWERS AND SPECIFIC FUNCTIONS.

IN THE DEBATE WHICH FOLLOWED, THE RIVAL EASTERN AND WESTERN CONCEPTS ON CONTROLS WERE DETAILED BY ORMSBY-CORE, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND TSARAPKIN.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN MAINTAINED THE PROPOSED 180 OBSERVATION POSTS SCATTERED AROUND THE GLOBE AND THE MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS SHOULD BE FREE TO INVESTIGATE AND MAKE OBJECTIVE REPORTS ON SUSPICIOUS TREMORS WITHOUT POLITICAL HAGGLING.

TSARAPKIN SUGGESTED A MORE CIRCUMSCRIBED ROLE FOR THE MOBILE TEAMS. HE HAS ALREADY ACCEPTED IN GENERAL TERMS THE IDEA OF THE 180 OBSERVATION POSTS. HE WARNED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD REFUSE TO ACCEPT A VOTING PROCEDURE WHICH ALWAYS LEFT THE RUSSIANS IN THE MINORITY.

THE BIG THREE POWERS SHOULD AGREE, HE SAID, BEFORE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS WERE SENT IN TO CHECK ON DUBIOUS SIGNS.

RADIO MOSCOW SAID FLATLY THE WESTERN POWERS WERE SUPPORTING THE FORMATION OF THE INSPECTION GROUPS "TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES ON THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

A SEPARATE MOSCOW BROADCAST MADE A SIMILAR CHARGE ABOUT THE WESTERN APPROACH IN THE 10-NATION TALKS ON PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK, A PARALLEL CONFERENCE RUNNING IN GENEVA'S PALACE OF NATIONS. THESE TALKS REMAIN DEADLOCKED.

INETH GRAF READ X X JAMES J. WADSWORTH ETC
RJ521PES

A100

(180)

BERLIN, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION FOR LINKING WEST BERLIN WITH WEST GERMANY BY AN INTERNATIONAL CORRIDOR THROUGH EAST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT MADE THE SUGGESTION OF A CORRIDOR TO GUARANTEE TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF THE ISOLATED CITY.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE DANISH NEWSPAPER POLITIKEN, THE MAYOR SAID SUCH A CORRIDOR MAY MEET THE EAST GERMAN REDS' INTEREST IN STOPPING THE ALLEGED INFUX OF WESTERN AGENTS INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN MOCKED THAT SUCH A

CORRIDOR WOULD ONLY SAFEGUARD THE FLOW OF AGENTS TO BERLIN.
WHAT BRANDT SUGGESTED, SAID ADN, WOULD MEAN THE EAST GERMANS SHOULD GIVE UP WHAT THEY CALL THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OVER ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN.

THE EAST GERMANS CONTROL ALL TRAFFIC, WITH THE EXCEPTIONS OF AIR CORRIDORS AND THE ALLIED LAND AND RAILWAY TRAFFIC, IN AND OUT OF OCCUPIED BERLIN.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSES THAT WEST BERLIN BE TURNED INTO A FREE CITY AND HAS GIVEN THE WESTERN ALLIES A SIX-MONTH TIME LIMIT TO WITHDRAW THEIR GARRISONS FROM THE CITY. AFTER THAT PERIOD, TRAFFIC CONTROLS NOW HANDLED BY THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE HANDED TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS WHOM THE WEST REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE.

MJ947AES

A59

BONN, DEC. 10 (AP)--WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE WEST OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH RUSSIA ON THE WHOLE GERMAN QUESTION--NOT JUST BERLIN.

HE CRITICIZED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT FOR INSISTING THE TALKS BE LIMITED TO BERLIN AND DECLARED THIS ATTITUDE WOULD ONLY LEAD TO A FLAT SOVIET REJECTION IN A FRUITLESS EXCHANGE OF NOTES.

THEN, SAID OLLENHAUER IN A PREPARED RADIO SPEECH, THE RUSSIANS WOULD DO WHAT THEY HAVE THREATENED TO DO--HAND OVER THEIR POWERS TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

RJ604PES

A89

(100)

NIGHT LEAD MCELROY

ROME, DEC. 10 (AP)--DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL MCELROY CONFERRED WITH ITALY'S DEFENSE OFFICIALS TODAY ON MISSILE BASES FOR ITALY.

ARRIVING BY SPECIAL PLANE FROM WASHINGTON, HE WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH DEFENSE MINISTER ANTONIO SEGNI AND TOP ITALIAN MILITARY MEN.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE NATURE OF THE TALKS, BUT BEFORE MCELROY LEFT WASHINGTON IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT ITALIAN MISSILE BASES WOULD BE DISCUSSED.

HIGH ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES HAVE SAID ITALY WILL ACCEPT BASES WITHIN THE NATO DEFENSE FRAMEWORK, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

19224PES

A114

BUDAPEST, DEC. 10 (AP)--HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER JANOS KADAR IS IN BED WITH A SLIGHT ATTACK OF PLEURISY, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

KADAR WAS DROPPED SUDDENLY YESTERDAY FROM AN OFFICIAL DELEGATION HE WAS TO LEAD TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT LEFT LAST NIGHT.

MM104AES

A60

(270)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 10 (AP)--DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW THINK THE REMOVAL OF SOVIET POLICE CHIEF IVAN A. SEROV MAY BE A MOVE TOWARD DECENTRALIZING THE RUSSIAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

THIS VIEW WAS WIDELY HELD TODAY AMONG AMBASSADORS WHO WERE SURPRISED BY THE REMOVAL ANNOUNCEMENT. THE BRIEF NOTICE IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS MONDAY SAID GEN. SEROV WAS BEING REASSIGNED BUT DID NOT SAY WHERE OR

30.24- 5507

WHO HIS SUCCESSOR AS RUSSIA'S TOP POLICEMAN WOULD BE.

MOST ENVOYS FELT THAT NO NEW JOB COULD POSSIBLY CARRY THE POWER WHICH SEROV HAD WIELDED FOR THE LAST 4 1/2 YEARS AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE FOR STATE SECURITY. THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 41 YEARS, THE JOB OF SECURITY CHIEF HAS BEEN ALMOST SUPREMELY POWERFUL, ANSWERABLE ONLY TO THE TOP MAN IN THE KREMLIN.

THE GENERAL TREND OF THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN TO CURB ALL CENTRALIZED POWER OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF, EVEN THOUGH PARTY MEMBERS RUN SUCH POWER CENTERS AS THE POLICE AND INDUSTRY. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HAS DECENTRALIZED INDUSTRY.

MOST DIPLOMATS SAID THEY FOUND NOTHING IN COMMON BETWEEN SEROV'S REMOVAL AND THE OUSTER AND DOWNGRADING OF FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV, FORMER PREMIER BULGANIN AND OTHERS. MARSHAL ZHUKOV WAS ACCUSED OF IGNORING COMMUNIST PARTY DISCIPLINE IN THE ARMY. BULGANIN WAS CHARGED WITH TAKING PART IN A PLOT AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BRIEF AS IT WAS, FOLLOWED THE FORM NORMALLY USED BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET IN ANNOUNCING THE REMOVAL OF AN OFFICIAL FROM ONE POST PRIOR TO ASSIGNMENT TO ANOTHER, A DIPLOMAT SAID.

DIPLOMATS RECALLED THAT SEROV WAS LAST SEEN PUBLICLY AT AN ALBANIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION NOV. 29. EVEN THOSE ENVOYS ON CLOSE PERSONAL TERMS WITH THE PUBLICITY AFFABLE ARMY GENERAL WERE SURPRISED BY THE REMOVAL.

6709AES

One diplomat observed. This has been true

A127

(320)

NIGHT LEAD ASIAN-AFRICAN
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, DEC. 10 (AP)--THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC WON ITS BIGGEST VICTORY TODAY AT THE 39-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.

THE WORKING COMMITTEE APPROVED CAIRO AS THE CENTER OF A PERMANENT ASIAN-AFRICAN ECONOMIC ORGANIZATION AND CONSENTED TO CREATION OF AN 11-NATION CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE, OF WHICH A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.A.R. WILL BE CHAIRMAN. THE COMMITTEE WILL DRAFT THE BY-LAWS AND CONSTITUTION OF THE NEW ORGANIZATION.

THE CONFERENCE IS PROVING NO RUBBER-STAMP FOR PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, HOWEVER. THE CONFERENCE BROUGHT TOGETHER GREATLY DIFFERENT DELEGATIONS THAN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN SOLIDARITY CONFERENCE HERE LAST DECEMBER, WHICH HAD POLITICAL AIMS.

MANY OF THE DELEGATES AT THIS CONFERENCE ARE BUSINESSMEN MORE INTERESTED IN TRADE THAN IN PROMOTING A POLITICAL LINE AND SOME HAVE A VIEWPOINT WHICH DOES NOT COINCIDE WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS'.

THE CHOICE OF CAIRO AS THE CENTER OF THE PERMANENT ORGANIZATION WAS OVER THE BITTER OPPOSITION OF INDIAN DELEGATES, COMPOSED MOSTLY OF CONSERVATIVE INDUSTRIALISTS.

INDIA WAS MADE A MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE. THE OTHER 10 NATIONS ARE RED CHINA, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, JAPAN, LIBYA, PAKISTAN, SUDAN AND U.A.R.

THE WORKING COMMITTEE ALSO RECOMMENDED SETTING UP AN ECONOMIC COUNCIL COMPRISING ALL MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE. IT SUGGESTED THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO PROMOTE THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES WITH A VIEW TO PROCESSING THEIR OWN RAW MATERIALS.

THERE WERE COMPLAINTS FROM BOTH COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS REGARDING PROCEDURE AT THE CONFERENCE. THE FILIPINOS, BACKED BY EIGHT OTHER DELEGATIONS, DEMANDED A PLENARY SESSION TO DISCUSS THE VOTING PROCEDURE AND OTHER MATTERS. THEIR COMPLAINT

WAS REFERRED TO THE STEERING COMMITTEE.

SOVIET DELEGATES COMPLAINED TO THE SECRETARIAT THAT THEY WERE NOT GIVEN ADEQUATE SPEAKING OPPORTUNITIES. THE U.A.R. AND SOME ARAB NATIONS JOINED PRO-WESTERN DELEGATIONS IN BEATING A SOVIET EFFORT YESTERDAY TO CONDEMN U.S. FOREIGN AND ECONOMIC POLICY.

THE WORKING COMMITTEE WOUND UP ITS WORK TODAY. ITS RECOMMENDATIONS WILL GO TO THE PLENARY SESSION BEGINNING TOMORROW.
UK4DY1033PES

B63 (Q) (120)

CAIRO, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS WERE BEATEN IN AN ATTEMPT TO CONDEMN U.S. FOREIGN AND ECONOMIC POLICY AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE HERE, DELEGATES SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS JOINED WITH DELEGATES OF PRO-WESTERN COUNTRIES YESTERDAY IN BLOCKING ADMISSION OF THE CRITICAL SOVIET MEMORANDUM BY A VOTE OF 12 TO 4.

THE RUSSIANS WERE SUPPORTED BY ONLY FOUR COMMUNIST ALLIES--RED CHINA, MONGOLIA, NORTH VIET NAM AND NORTH KOREA.

PHILIPPINE DELEGATES TOLD NEWSMEN THE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE FELT THE SOVIET MEMORANDUM WAS POLITICAL AND OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE CONFERENCE--CALLED TO DEAL WITH TRADE AND OTHER ECONOMIC MATTERS.

DELEGATES FROM 39 NATIONS ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE. THEY REPRESENT THE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE IN THEIR COUNTRIES, NOT THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

HW1043AES

B20 (Q)

-17-

BY WILTON WYMN (380)

CAIRO, DEC. 10 (AP)-USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY RASHID ALI GAILANI IS ONE OF THE MEN ROUNDED UP BY IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH AN ATTEMPTED COUP. RASHID ALI IS THE EX-PREMIER WHO LED A PRO-AXIS REVOLT IN 1941.

THE REPORT OF HIS ARREST, RELAYED BY INFORMANTS JUST BACK FROM BAGHDAD, LACKS OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

THE INFORMANTS SAID RASHID ALI WAS ARRESTED ALONG WITH A LARGE BUT UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF ARMY OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS WHO COMPLAINED OF GROWING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN PREMIER ABDEL KERIM KASSEM'S REGIME.

MOST OF THE OTHERS WERE REPORTED TO BE RIGHT WING ARAB NATIONALISTS WHO HAVE TRIED TO OPPOSE THE GROWTH OF COMMUNISM IN IRAQ SINCE THE JULY 14 REVOLUTION WHICH DESTROYED KING FAISAL'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT.

KASSEM ANNOUNCED DISCOVERY OF THE PLOT MONDAY. HE SAID FOREIGN ELEMENTS WERE INVOLVED ALONG WITH IRAQIS. HE NAMED NO NAMES.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM BAGHDAD, HOWEVER, "IT WAS LEARNED" THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS IMPLICATED. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO CAIRO DID NOT USE THIS ANGLE, THOUGH THE REPORT WAS AVAILABLE TO THEM.

TROUBLE BEGAN BREWING A FEW DAYS AGO WHEN THE POLICE CHIEF WAS REMOVED FROM OFFICE AND REPLACED BY A KNOWN LEFTIST.

ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY OFFICERS OPENLY CRITICIZED KASSEM FOR PERMITTING SUCH RED INFILTRATION, AND THIS LED TO KASSEM'S CRACKDOWN.

THE JULY REVOLT WAS CARRIED OUT BY A COALITION WHICH BROUGHT TOGETHER THE EXTREME LEFT AND THE EXTREME RIGHT IN IRAQ, BOTH OF WHICH HAVE STRONG ANTI-WESTERN FEELINGS.

SINCE, HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN IN CONFLICT WITH THE RIGHT WING NATIONALISTS.

THE FIRST SHOWDOWN WAS WITH THE PAN-ARAB BAATH PARTY WHICH SUPPORTED COL. ABDEL SALAM AREF, ONE OF KASSEM'S AIDES.

AREF HAS SINCE BEEN ARRESTED AND THE BAATHISTS CURBED.

THIS LEFT A COALITION MADE UP OF THE COMMUNISTS, THE LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS (CALLED NATIONAL DEMOCRATS) AND THE RIGHT-WING ISTIQLAL PARTY, GROUPED UNDER THE RASHID ALI BANNER.

IF THE ISTIQLAL PARTY IS SMASHED IT WILL LEAVE JUST THE COMMUNISTS AND THE SOCIALISTS SHARING POWER WITH KASSEM'S MILITARY CLIQUE.

RASHID ALI BECAME AN INTERNATIONAL FIGURE IN 1941 WHEN HE LED A PRO-AXIS REVOLT WHICH TEMPORARILY SUCCEEDED.

A BRITISH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE MOVED IN FROM THE PERSIAN GULF AND CRUSHED THE REVOLT. RASHID ALI FLED TO GERMANY.

AFTER THE WAR HE FOUND ASYLUM WITH KING IBN SAUD IN SAUDI ARABIA. IN 1956 HE MOVED TO EGYPT. THE JULY REVOLT PAVED THE WAY FOR HIS RETURN TO BAGHDAD.

JR442PES

A23

AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY CLAIMED THE DISCOVERY OF A NEW PLOT TO SMUGGLE EGYPTIAN ARMS INTO JORDAN.

A PATROL REPORTED SEIZING 1,000 ROUNDS OF EGYPTIAN AMMUNITION, OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND TWO CAMELS HIDDEN IN A CAVE IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. ONE MAN WAS ARRESTED. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ARMED ARAB FROM EGYPTIAN-GOVERNED CAZA.

THIS IS THE THIRD ATTEMPT AT SMUGGLING ARMS FROM THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC REPORTED BY THE JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES SINCE LAST JULY.

UK323PES

A3

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 10 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY ISRAEL WILL TAKE MEASURES "TO ENSURE MAXIMUM SECURITY" FOR BORDER SETTLEMENTS NEAR THE SYRIAN FRONTIER.

HE REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO PROTECTION FOR CHILDREN IN THE VILLAGES AND TO SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS.

THE PREMIER MADE THIS STATEMENT WHEN OPPOSITION PARTIES DEMANDED OPEN DEBATE ON THE SYRIAN SHELLING OF BORDER VILLAGES ON DEC. 3.

K214PES

B71 (Q) (180)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 10 (AP)-PREMIER RASHID KARAMI SAID TODAY HE HAS PROPOSED TO THE UNITED STATES A U.N. PARTITION OF PALESTINE INTO ARAB AND ISRAELI STATES.

KARAMI CALLED REPORTERS TO TELL THEM ABOUT HIS MEETING YESTERDAY WITH WILLIAM M. ROUNTREE, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EAST AFFAIRS. ROUNTREE IS ON A MIDDLE EAST TOUR.

THE LEBANESE LEADER SAID HE TOLD ROUNTREE THE ARABS WANT TO "RE-GAIN THEIR FULL RIGHTS IN PALESTINE." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES BORE A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY IN SEEING THAT THEY DID.

KARAMI SAID HE URGED THE UNITED STATES TO PRESS THE U.N. FOR THE PARTITION OF PALESTINE AND REPATRIATION OF THE NINE MILLION ARAB REFUGEES NOW LIVING ON U.N. RELIEF.

THE LEBANESE (CQ) PREMIER EXPRESSED ALARM AT REPORTS THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY MIGHT BE LIQUIDATED IN 1960, LEAVING THE BURDEN OF MAINTAINING THE REFUGEES ON THE ARAB STATES.

KARAMI SAID HE ALSO HAD EMPHASIZED TO ROUNTREE THAT LEBANON'S FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED UPON "NO ALIGNMENT, EITHER WITH EAST OR WEST, AND NO FOREIGN MILITARY PACTS."

THE PREMIER SAID HE EMPHASIZED TO ROUNTREE THAT ANY FINANCIAL OR ECONOMIC AID TO LEBANON MUST BE UNCONDITIONAL. HE WAS REFERRING TO A 10 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. GRANT LAST WEEK.
HW1128AES

A89 (300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY ROY ESSOYAN

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, DEC. 10 (AP)--THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE SAYING WITH UNABASHED PRIDE THAT THEIR NEW PEOPLE'S COMMUNES ARE DESTROYING THE LAST SHREDS OF PERSONAL FREEDOM AMONG THE PEOPLE.

THESE "BOURGEOIS LUXURIES" ARE BEING REPLACED, THEY SAY, BY TOTAL CONTROL--ROUND-THE-CLOCK SUPERVISION, DIRECTION AND INDOCTRINATION.

PEOPLE'S DAILY, MOUTHPIECE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAYS 24-HOUR-A-DAY SUPERVISION IS THE KEY TO CHINA'S REVOLUTIONARY PROGRAM TO RESETTLE MILLIONS IN BARRACKS-LIKE COMMUNES.

CHINA YOUTH JOURNAL, ORGAN OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, SAID: "INDIVIDUALITY HAS ABSOLUTELY NO PLACE THERE."

IT SPELLED OUT THIS TOTAL CONTROL. THE PARTY TAKES CARE OF EVERYTHING. IT WAKES YOU UP IN THE MORNING, TELLS YOU WHEN TO EAT, WHEN TO GO TO WORK, WHEN TO STUDY AND WHEN TO GO TO BED. IT ALSO DECIDES WHERE YOU GO TO BED.

HIT SETS PRODUCTION TASKS, ORGANIZES MILITARY TRAINING, SUPERVISES POLITICAL STUDIES AND INDOCTRINATION AND DIRECTS SPORTS AND PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES.

PEOPLE'S DAILY COMMENTS:

"NO LONGER DOES ONE FIND THE PHENOMENON IN WHICH WORKERS ARE MEMBERS OF THE WORKING CLASS ONLY WHEN THEY ARE WORKING AND FREE PEOPLE WHEN THEY ARE OFF DUTY. NOW THERE IS ALL-ROUND PARTY LEADERSHIP OVER THE PRODUCTION, LIFE AND EDUCATION OF THE WORKER MASSES."

THE PAPER ADMITTED EARLY OPPOSITION TO THE PROGRAM, ESPECIALLY AMONG WORKERS WHO OBJECTED TO ABANDONING THEIR HOMES FOR BARRACKS CLOSER TO THEIR JOBS.

UNDER THE OLD SYSTEM, IT SAID, WORKERS SCATTERED AS SOON AS THEY WERE OFF DUTY, AND IT WAS HARD TO KEEP TRACK OF THEM.

SOME COMPLAINED ABOUT WAGES AND HOURS, OTHERS WASTED THEIR EVENINGS "FEASTING, READING YELLOW STORIES AND INDULGING IN SPECULATION." SOME WORKERS EVEN SPREAD ANTIPARTY AND ANTI-SOCIALIST PROPAGANDA, THE PAPER SAID, AND SOWED DISCORD AND DISSENSION AMONG THE MASSES.

PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID MANY WORKERS "DISLIKED THE IDEA OF LIVING APART FROM THEIR FRIENDS, FELLOW PROVINCIALS AND OLD NEIGHBORS."

BUT THEY SAW THE LIGHT, IT SAID, AFTER INDOCTRINATION COURSES BY BATTALIONS OF PARTY FAITHFUL.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED DEC. 9)

KM/RA904AES

B50 Q (110)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, DEC. 10 (AP)--INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD TODAY CHALLENGED SOME NATION TO ANSWER THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR "BY COMPLETELY DISARMING ITSELF AND DEFYING ALL OTHER NATIONS TO DO THEIR WORST TO IT."

PRASAD, A CO-WORKER OF THE LATE MOHANDAS K. GANDHI, SAID THAT "IF GANDHI HAD REMAINED ALIVE, HE MIGHT HAVE PLACED THIS IDEAL BEFORE THE WORLD IN AN EFFECTIVE WAY" AS PART OF HIS DOCTRINE OF NONVIOLENT RESISTANCE TO FORCE.

A NATION "ARMED ONLY WITH FEARLESS HEADS AND STOUT HEARTS CAN DEFY THE MOST ELABORATELY ARMED NATION (AND) SET AN EXAMPLE LIKE THAT OF THE MARTYRS OF OLD," PRASAD SAID.

HE SPOKE AFTER RECEIVING AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF INDONESIA. PRASAD IS ON A STATE VISIT.

DA922AFS

30.24- 5509

A46

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (200)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, DEC. 10 (AP)--U.S. AIR AND NAVAL FORCES IN THE FORMOSA AREA ARE BEING REDUCED AS THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST OFF-SHORE ISLAND LESSENS.

THE U.S. COMMAND EMPHASIZED TODAY, HOWEVER, IT IS KEEPING A WATCHFUL EYE ON THE SITUATION AND THE WITHDRAWN PLANES AND SHIPS WILL REMAIN WITHIN RANGE FOR A SWIFT RECALL.

HIGH U.S. OFFICERS ARE SUPERVISING THE WITHDRAWALS. AMONG ARRIVALS TODAY TO LOOK OVER THE SITUATION WERE REAR ADM. RALPH S. CLARKE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. CARRIER DIVISION FIVE, AND LT. GEN. ROY H. LYNN, VICE COMMANDER OF U.S. AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

THE STRENGTH OF U.S. FORCES IN THE FORMOSA AREA IS A MILITARY SECRET. BUT IT IS NO SECRET THAT THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS, IS THE BULWARK OF THE STRIKING FORCE.

THE TREMENDOUS ARMADA WHICH CONVERGED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN ALL-OUT BOMBARDMENTS OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS LAST AUG. 23 IS BEING THINNED OUT.

MARINE AIR GROUP 11 AND THE 337TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON ARE STILL ON FORMOSA, BUT THE F104A STARFIGHTERS--THE FASTEST PLANES KNOWN TO BE IN THE COMBAT UNITS--HAVE GONE HOME.

THE BUILDUP OF CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES WITH THE LATEST U.S. WEAPONS IS GOING AHEAD. THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ARMY MAY BE GIVEN B61 MATADOR PILOTLESS BOMBERS.

THE NATIONALISTS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF TODAY'S EVEN NUMBER--A NONSHOOTING DAY ON THE COMMUNIST CALENDAR--AND SENT A BIG CONVOY WITH FRESH SUPPLIES TO QUEMOY.

RJ510PES

A11

AMS BUDGET (410)

LATIN AMERICAN COMMUNISTS

BY FRED L. STROZIER

RIO DE JANEIRO, DEC. 10 (AP)--THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS FRIENDS HAVE SUFFERED A SERIES OF RESOUNDING ELECTION DEFEATS IN FOUR SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

WITHIN THREE MONTHS CHILE, BRAZIL, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA HAVE ELECTED RIGHT-WING OFFICIALS OR TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON CANDIDATES WITH DIRECT COMMUNIST SUPPORT.

THESE DEALT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ITS WORST SETBACK IN LATIN AMERICA SINCE THE RED-TINGED GOVERNMENT OF COL. JACOBO ARBENZ WAS RUN OUT OF GUATEMALA IN MID-1954.

CHILE, BRAZIL, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA ARE GENERALLY SUPPOSED TO HARBOR LARGE AND INFLUENTIAL COMMUNIST PARTIES. THE COMMUNIST WEAKNESS COMES AS A RELIEF TO THOSE IN THE WESTERN WORLD WHO HAVE VIEWED WITH ALARM AND SUSPICION THE CAMPAIGN OF RUSSIA AND SOVIET SATELLITES FOR INCREASING TRADE WITH SOUTH AMERICA.

THE POWER OF COMMUNISM IS A LONG WAY FROM BEING SQUELCHED, BUT HAPPENINGS IN THESE FOUR COUNTRIES SHOW THAT MOSCOW'S DRIVE TO GRAB LATIN AMERICA OR OVERCOME WESTERN AND U.S. INFLUENCE SOUTH OF THE BORDER HAS A LONG WAY TO GO.

URUGUAY IS SELLING WOOL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. A TRICKLE OF COFFEE FROM BRAZIL IS ON THE WAY TO THE SATELLITES. ARGENTINA IS GETTING SOME FINANCIAL CREDITS FROM THE SOVIETS.

BUT MOST OF THE SOVIET DEALS ARE STILL ON PAPER. EXCEPT FOR THEIR

PROPAGANDA VALUE, NONE HAS HELPED THE LOCAL COMMUNIST.

NOT ALL THE ELECTION DEFEATS FOR THE COMMUNISTS CAME ABOUT DIRECTLY ON THE ISSUE OF PRO OR ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENT. A SIDE FACTOR IN SOME OF THE CAMPAIGNS WAS LOCAL ISSUES. BUT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST TREND IS THERE.

THE TREND STARTED IN CHILE WHERE THE COMMUNIST PARTY WON LEGALITY AFTER 10 YEARS UNDERGROUND. A CONSERVATIVE, BANKER-ECONOMIST JORGE ALESSANDRI, WAS ONE OF FOUR CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT IN SEPTEMBER AND WON. THIS MOVED CHILE'S NATIONAL GOVERNMENT FARTHER TO THE RIGHT THAN IT HAD BEEN IN A GENERATION.

BRAZIL THEN PULLED AN EVEN BIGGER SURPRISE. IN THE CAMPAIGN FOR GOVERNOR OF THE INDUSTRIAL STATE OF SAO PAULO--PRIZED AS A STEPPING STONE TO THE PRESIDENCY--VETERAN POLITICIAN ADHEMAR DE BARROS OPENLY ACCEPTED COMMUNIST SUPPORT. HE EVEN APPEARED AT RALLIES WITH COMMUNIST LEADER LUIS CARLOS PRESTES, WHO IS UNDER FEDERAL INDICTMENT ON CHARGES OF SUBVERSION.

DE BARROS WAS BADLY BEATEN--BY CARVALHO PINTO, A CONSERVATIVE ECONOMIST, PROFESSOR AND FORMER STATE SECRETARY OF FINANCE.

ANOTHER SETBACK FOR THE REDS CAME IN RIO DE JANEIRO WHERE LUTHERO VARGAS, WHO OPENLY WOODED AND WON COMMUNIST SUPPORT, WAS BEATEN FOR THE NATIONAL SENATE. VARGAS, WHO HAD BEEN ELECTED TO THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES WITH A NEAR RECORD VOTE, IS THE SON OF THE LATE GETULIO VARGAS, DICTATOR FROM 1930 TO 1945 AND CONSTITUTIONAL PRESIDENT FROM 1950 TO 1954.

IN URUGUAY, THE RIGHT-WING BLANCO PARTY REGAINED POWER FROM THE MODERATE COLORADO PARTY, WHICH HAD CONTROLLED THE GOVERNMENT FOR 93 YEARS. THE WINNING BLANCOS OPPOSED WOOL SALES TO RUSSIA.

AND ONLY THREE DAYS AGO IN VENEZUELA THE VOTERS DEALT A BLOW TO THE COMMUNISTS IN A CLEAR-CUT ISSUE. POPULAR REAR ADM. WOLFGANG LARRAZABAL, WHO HELPED OVERTHROW DICTATOR MARCOS PEREZ JIMENEZ, WAS FAVORED FOR THE PRESIDENCY. HE ACCEPTED COMMUNIST SUPPORT--THOUGH HE DID NOT OPENLY SOLICIT IT--AND WAS BEATEN BY A MILITANT ANTI-COMMUNIST, ROMULO BETANCOURT.

BETANCOURT, THOUGH A LEFTIST HIMSELF, ATTACKED LARRAZABAL'S COMMUNIST SUPPORT.

K232PES

A145

BY W.G. ROGERS (250)

ASSOCIATED PRESS ARTS EDITOR

UNITED NATIONS, DEC. 10 (AP)--RENATA TEBALDI, THE METROPOLITAN OPERA SOPRANO, AND THE NEW YORK PHILHARMONIC CONDUCTED BY LEONARD BERNSTEIN PERFORMED TONIGHT IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL IN CELEBRATION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

AS IS THE HIGHLY INFORMAL CUSTOM AT ASSEMBLY HALL CONCERTS, THE TICKET HOLDERS NOTICEABLY OUTNUMBERED THE AVAILABLE SEATS. BUT THE STANDEES SERVED HAPPILY TO MAKE THE APPLAUSE LOUDER AND LONGER. CHARLES MALIK, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY'S 13TH SESSION, DECLARED "THE ORIGIN OF HUMAN RIGHTS, THE SOIL IN WHICH AND FROM WHICH THEY GROW, IS NOT THE UNITED NATIONS BUT THE HOME, THE CHURCH, RELIGIOUS TEACHING."

ELOQUENTLY PLEDGING CONTINUED UN SUPPORT OF THESE RIGHTS, HE CALLED ON HIS LISTENERS--SOME 3,000 BEFORE HIM PLUS THE RADIO AND TV AUDIENCES--TO "CONFOUND THE ARROGANT AND BE WORTHY OF THE FULLNESS OF MAN." PERHAPS MALIK ALSO SUPPLIED THE SOUNDEST CRITICISM OF THE CONCERT IN EXPRESSING HIS GRATITUDE FOR "WONDERFUL MUSIC--GREAT ARTISTS--MAGNIFICENT PERFORMANCE."

HIS ADJECTIVES APPLIED WITH SPECIAL FORCE TO MISS TEBALDI, WHO WAS IN BEAUTIFUL VOICE. SHE WAS HEARD IN "MI CHIAMANO MIMI" FROM PUCCINI'S "LA BOHEME" AND "PACE, PACE" FROM VERDI'S "LA FORZA DEL

DESTINO." BERNSTEIN OPENED APPROPRIATELY WITH BEETHOVEN'S LEONORE OVERTURE NO. 3, WITH THE BRASSY STRAINS ANNOUNCING THE PRISONER'S LIBERATION SOUNDING NOT FROM BEHIND THE STAGE, AS USUAL, BUT FROM BEHIND THE AUDIENCE. THE SYMPHONY NO. 3 IN B FLAT MAJOR, BY PROKOFIEV, ENDED THE PROGRAM.

AMONG THE 100 OR SO MEN ON THE PLATFORM THERE WAS ONE OTHER WOMAN BESIDES MISS TEBALDI: CHRISTINA STAVRACHE, THE HARPIST, WHO PROVIDED A LOVELY ACCOMPANIMENT TO "PACE, PACE."

HB1137PES

B92 QUE

(160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10 (AP)--MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SAID TODAY THAT EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD HAS PEOPLE WORKING TO BRING ABOUT CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT IF NECESSARY "SO THAT THE HUMAN PERSONALITY MAY DEVELOP FREELY."

SHE SPOKE AT A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE 81-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ADOPTION OF THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. MRS. ROOSEVELT WAS THE FIRST CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION THAT WORKED OUT THE DECLARATION.

SHE SAID THE MAIN CHALLENGE IS TO "MOVE FORWARD THE PEACE OF THE WORLD," AND ADDED:

"EVERY NATION, I AM SURE, HAS THE SAME FEELING OF OBLIGATION, AND HAS AMONG ITS CITIZENS PEOPLES DEDICATED TO BRING ABOUT CHANGES IF NECESSARY, IN THEIR GOVERNMENTS...SO THAT THERE MAY IN EVERY HUMAN BEING A SENSE OF DIGNITY...A RIGHT TO THE FREEDOMS SET FORTH IN THIS DECLARATION."

SHE SAID THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED ITS OWN FAILURES IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RIGHTS BUT IS WORKING CONSTANTLY TO ACHIEVE FOR ALL THE RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS SET FORTH IN THE U.N. DOCUMENT.

SF130PES

A71

(150)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES AND 36 OTHER COUNTRIES TONIGHT LAID BEFORE THE U.N. A RESOLUTION DENOUNCING THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE EXECUTION OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE 1956 UPRISING.

THE PROPOSAL CONDEMNED BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE HUNGARIAN REGIME FOR "CONTINUED DEFIANCE OF RESOLUTIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY" WHICH CALLED FOR AN END OF REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

IT ALSO NAMED SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, AS A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO REPORT ON ANY SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY. MUNRO WAS EXPECTED TO SEEK TALKS WITH THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS EITHER HERE OR IN MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, ANOTHER FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, ALREADY HAD SERVED AS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY, BUT HAD BEEN REBUFFED IN HIS ATTEMPTS TO OPEN DISCUSSIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL BEGIN DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM TOMORROW DESPITE STRONG COMMUNIST BLOC PROTESTS.

PS705PES

BY LAWRENCE MALKIN (780)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10 (AP)-THE U.N. DECIDED TODAY TO MAKE ANOTHER TRY AT WORKING OUT NEW SEA BOUNDARIES TO REPLACE THE THREE-MILE LIMIT. BITTERNESS UNDERLYING THE PROBLEM BUBBLED UP DURING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S DEBATE.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO HOLD A SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF THE SEA IN GENEVA IN MARCH OR APRIL OF 1960. EARLIER THIS YEAR A SIMILAR MEETING FOUNDERED ON THE SAME PROBLEM OF SEA BOUNDARIES, JUST AS A SEA LAW CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS FAILED 25 YEARS AGO.

THE PROBLEM GOT A SHARP SENSE OF URGENCY TODAY WHEN ICELAND REVIVED THE CHARGES GROWING OUT OF ITS FISHING WAR WITH BRITAIN. ICELANDIC AMBASSADOR GUDMUNDUR GUDMUNDSSON ACCUSED BRITAIN OF "IGNOMINIOUS SABRE-RATTLING" FOR SENDING GUNBOATS TO GUARD BRITISH TRAWLERS FISHING IN DEFIANCE OF THE ISLAND NATION'S NEW 12-MILE LIMIT.

"WE ACCUSE BRITAIN OF THE USE OF FORCE AND THE THREAT OF FORCE BEFORE THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD," HE SAID. "WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT RIGHT OVER MIGHT WILL PREVAIL."

W.V.J. EVANS OF BRITAIN REPEATED BRITAIN'S OFFER TO GO TO THE WORLD COURT AND SAID THE GUNBOATS WERE STATIONED OFF ICELAND "TO PROTECT BRITISH TRAWLERS GOING ABOUT THEIR LAWFUL BUSINESS." BRITAIN INSISTS THE THREE-MILE LIMIT STAND UNTIL AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT CHANGES IT.

GUDMUNDSSON REPLIED: "YOU DO NOT AIM AT A PERSON AND THEN ASK HIM TO GO TO COURT. LET THE BRITISH WITHDRAW THEIR WARSHIPS."

SIEVERT A. NIELSEN OF NORWAY ALSO SAID WATERS ALONG HIS COUNTRY'S COASTS WERE BEING FISHED OUT AND WARNED THAT THE CONFERENCE MUST BE HELD BEFORE 1960 OR NORWAY MIGHT HAVE TO BAR FOREIGN FISHERMEN BY EXTENDING ITS SEA LIMITS.

SEVERAL OTHER FISHING NATIONS ALSO APPEALED FOR A CONFERENCE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE BUT THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO HOLD IT OFF SO GOVERNMENTS COULD HAVE TIME TO THINK ABOUT POSSIBLE COMPROMISES.

JR844PES

30.24- 5511

A137WA

U. S. FLIER (160)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS IGNORED A REQUEST TO FREE A U. S. AIRMAN HELD BY THE EAST GERMANS. FIRST LT. RICHARD MACKIN OF WASHINGTON, D.C., LOST HIS WAY LAST WEEK WHILE FLYING NEAR THE EAST-WEST GERMAN BORDER AND PARACHUTED WHEN HE RAN OUT OF FUEL. THE EAST GERMANS SAID LATER THEY HAD HIM IN CUSTODY. ASKED ABOUT THE SITUATION TODAY, DEPARTMENT PRESS CHIEF LINCOLN WHITE SAID:

"WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A REPORT THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE CONFIRMED THE FACT THAT LT. MACKIN IS IN EAST GERMAN CUSTODY. WE WILL CONTINUE TO PRESS THE SOVIETS FOR HIS RELEASE."

WHITE SAID U. S. MILITARY OFFICIALS REQUESTED THAT THE SOVIETS LOCATE MACKIN AND RETURN HIM.

BUT ALL THE RUSSIANS DID, WHITE ADDED, WAS TO CONFIRM THAT MACKIN WAS HELD BY EAST GERMANS.

WHITE EMPHASIZED THAT U. S. OFFICIALS ARE DEALING WITH RUSSIANS. THE RUSSIANS, TRYING TO FORCE U. S. DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME, GENERALLY SEIZE ANY OPPORTUNITY TO FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS.

HV/FR11132

A167LA

LOS ANGELES, DEC. 10 (AP)-POPULAR REVOLT SOON WILL BREAK OUT IN RED CHINA, AMBASSADOR GEORGE K. C. YEN OF NATIONALIST CHINA PREDICTED TONIGHT.

THE NEW EMISSARY TO THE UNITED STATES TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF 1,500 THAT RED LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG HAS ENSLAVED THE CHINESE MAINLAND TO THE BREAKING POINT.

YEN SAID MAO'S COMMUNE PLAN, INSTITUTED LAST MAY, HAS GONE "FAR BEYOND ANYTHING EVER ATTEMPTED (IN RUSSIA) BY STALIN."

HE DESCRIBED THE COMMUNES AS "MILITARIZED SLAVE CAMPS PROVIDING EVERYTHING FROM FOOD TO FUNERALS."

DB1010PPS NM

A53KX

NIGHT LEAD (430)

BY RALPH DIGHTON

POINT MUGU, CALIF., DEC. 10 (AP)-THE NAVY FIRED A REGULUS II GUIDED MISSILE FROM A SHIP IN THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE TODAY -- BRINGING CLOSER A NEW ERA IN GLOBAL WARFARE.

THE SHIP, FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, WAS A SURFACED SUBMARINE.

ITS FORWARD HULL HAS BEEN CONVERTED TO DUPLICATE THE LAUNCHING SYSTEM OF THE USS HALIBUT, THE NATION'S FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED MISSILE SUBMARINE. THE HALIBUT WILL BE LAUNCHED IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH. ITS SKIPPER, LT. CMDR. WALTER DEDRICK, WAS ABOARD THE LAUNCH VESSEL --- THE USS KING COUNTY -- TO OBSERVE TODAY'S TEST FIRING.

THE REGULUS II, A 1,000-MILE, 57-FOOT MISSILE, WAS FIRED ABOUT A MILE OFF POINT MUGU, HEADQUARTERS OF THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE. TWENTY-NINE MINUTES LATER IT WAS OVER ITS TARGET AT TONOPAH, NEV., AFTER A 250-MILE TRIP UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF NAVY CHASE JETS AND GROUND STATIONS. IT LANDED 15 MINUTES LATER.

AN ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH THE REGULUS II FROM THE KING COUNTY FAILED YESTERDAY BECAUSE OF A MALFUNCTION IN THE SHIP'S WIRING. SUCCESS OF TODAY'S FIRING MEANS THE NAVY WILL SOON BE READY--WITH THE LAUNCHING OF THE HALIBUT AND OTHER SUBMARINES OF ITS TYPE--TO TAKE ATOMIC WARHEADS THROUGH OCEAN DEPTHS TO THE SHORES OF ANY ENEMY COUNTRY.

THE KING COUNTY SKIPPER, 33-YEAR-OLD LT. JOE METCALF, TOLD NEWSMEN ABOARD FOR THE TEST THAT TODAY'S FIRING WAS NOT SOLELY EXPERIMENTAL.

"THERE ARE NO SCIENTISTS DIRECTING THIS SHOT," METCALF SAID. "THIS IS AN ALL-NAVY OPERATION. SOME RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WORK IS GOING ON, TO BE SURE, BUT WE ARE ALSO FAR ENOUGH ADVANCED TO BE TRAINING ORDINARY NAVY MEN TO USE THIS BIRD AS A TACTICAL SUBMARINE WEAPON."

THE REGULUS II IS NEITHER AS FAST NOR AS LONG-RANGED AS THE IRBMS THAT UPCOMING SUBMARINES WILL CARRY. IT DIFFERS FROM BALLISTIC MISSILES ALSO IN THAT IT CAN BE GUIDED IN FLIGHT. A BALLISTIC MISSILE, LIKE AN ARTILLERY SHELL, CANNOT CHANGE ITS COURSE AFTER LAUNCH.

THE REGULUS II MAKES UP FOR ITS SHORTCOMINGS IN SPEED AND DISTANCE BY ITS MANEUVERABILITY. IT CARRIES A GUIDANCE SYSTEM THAT MAY BE PRE-SET TO FOLLOW ALMOST ANY PATTERN WITHIN THE LIMITS OF ITS 60,000-FOOT PEAK ALTITUDE. IT CAN SKIM OVER WAVES OR TREETOPS TO EVADE RADAR DETECTION, THEN ZOOM MILES INTO THE AIR FOR A FINAL PLUNGE ON TARGET.

BECAUSE IT CAN BE GUIDED AND LANDED, THE REGULUS II CAN BE RECOVERED AND USED AGAIN. TODAY'S SHOT WAS THE SECOND FIRING FOR THIS PARTICULAR BIRD.

THIS FACTOR IS IMPORTANT TO THE TAXPAYERS--EACH BIRD COSTS 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE VESSEL WHICH LAUNCHED THE REGULUS II TODAY IS A 3700-TON WORLD WAR II TANK LANDING SHIP. LIKE THE HALIBUT, IT CAN CARRY FOUR OF THE 11-TON REGULUS IIS BELOW DECK. UNDER TACTICAL CONDITIONS, EACH OF THESE CAN BE MOVED TOPSIDE ON TRACKS AND FIRED IN LESS THAN 10 MINUTES.

THE REGULUS II IS A FORERUNNER OF THE BALLISTIC POLARIS MISSILE, WHICH WILL BE TESTED NEXT YEAR ON THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE. NUCLEAR SUBS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION WILL BE ABLE TO CARRY 14 POLARIS MISSILES EACH ACROSS ANY OCEAN IN THE WORLD.

FJ452PCS
A118CH

(150)
GREENSBORO, N.C., DEC. 10 (AP)--REP. CARL T. DURHAM (D-NC) SAID HERE TODAY RUSSIA STILL HAS SUBMARINES IN THE AREA OF THE U.S. MISSILE LAUNCHING BASE AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA.

HE ALSO SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE SURVEYED BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF THIS COUNTRY DURING THE PAST YEAR.

DURHAM, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, TOLD A BANQUET MEETING OF THE GREENSBORO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, "I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE RUSSIANS HOPE TO GAIN BY HAVING THEIR SUBMARINES NEAR THE MISSILE LAUNCHING SITE, BUT THEY'RE STILL THERE."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S MISSILE PROGRAM IS NOW "IN PRETTY GOOD SHAPE," ALTHOUGH A YEAR AGO IT WAS "IN RIGHT MUCH OF A MESS." HE GAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CREDIT FOR THE IMPROVEMENT.

"SOME HEADS HAVE BEEN CHOPPED OFF AND SOME PEOPLE HAVE BEEN SENT TO OTHER PLACES" IN A PENTAGON RESHUFFLE, HE SAID.

DURHAM PREDICTED THAT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS THIS COUNTRY WILL HAVE A "COMPLETELY ATOMIC NAVY."

A136WX

(150) PERAGOV
ALEXANDRIA, VA., DEC. 10 (AP)--PETER PIRAGOV FINALLY BECAME A U. S. CITIZEN TODAY.

HE'S ONE OF THE TWO EX-SOVIET AIRMEN WHO FLED FROM COMMUNISM IN A "BORROWED" RED AIR FORCE PLANE 10 YEARS AGO.

HIS COMPANION, ANATOLY BARSOV, HAS SINCE RETURNED TO RUSSIA.

PIRAGOV, 37, TOOK THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE ALBERT V. BRYAN, WHO DECLINED TO ADMIT HIM TO CITIZENSHIP THREE YEARS EARLIER BECAUSE OF A PROVISION IN THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION LAW.

THE AIRMAN HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION TOO RECENTLY TO QUALIFY FOR NATURALIZATION AT THAT TIME.

PIRAGOV NOW LIVES WITH HIS RUSSIAN-BORN WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN IN THIS SUBURBAN WASHINGTON COMMUNITY. HE TEACHES RUSSIAN AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY AND FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HE AND BARSOV, THEN SOVIET AIR FORCE LIEUTENANTS, FLEW INTO THE U. S. ZONE OF AUSTRIA IN OCTOBER 1945. THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO INDUCE HIM TO RETURN AND HE SAYS THEY ONCE TRIED TO KIDNAP HIM IN A WASHINGTON RESTAURANT.

ER1109PES

B32DT (Q)

NUCLEAR (250)

DETROIT, DEC. 10 (AP)--AN AUTHORITY ON NUCLEAR MEDICINE SAYS TODAY THE STUDY OF RADIATION CONTROL IN ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS MAY PROVIDE THE ANSWER TO THE PROBLEM OF HOW MUCH RADIOACTIVITY A PERSON CAN ABSORB WITHOUT ENDANGERING HIS LIFE AND THE HEALTH OF HIS DESCENDANTS.

"IF RADIATION IS PROLONGED AND GIVEN AT A LOWER DOSE RATE, A LARGER RADIATION DOSE CAN BE ACCUMULATED BEFORE SERIOUS EFFECTS ARE ENCOUNTERED," SAID DR. AUSTIN M. BRUES OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AT LAMONT, ILL.

DR. BRUES, ATTENDING THE WINTER MEETING OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY HERE, APPEARED IN A PANEL DISCUSSION OF RADIATION'S DANGERS AND HOW TO CONTROL THEM.

HE SAID 500 RAD UNITS IN ONE DOSE WOULD BE FATAL. A RAD UNIT IS A MEASURE OF ENERGY ABSORPTION IN TISSUE. BUT 500 RAD UNITS IS NOT NECESSARILY FATAL, HE SAID, IF TAKEN IN SMALL DOSES OVER A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME.

"THERE ARE PLENTY OF RADIOLOGISTS IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY WHO HAVE ABSORBED 2,000 RAD UNITS IN THE LAST 20 YEARS--FOUR TIMES THE AMOUNT THAT WOULD BE FATAL IN ONE DOSE--AND THE ONLY ILL EFFECT WE HAVE FOUND SO FAR IS A GREATER INCIDENCE OF LEUKEMIA," DR. BRUES SAID.

EXCESSIVE RADIATION DAMAGES THE BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS AND THE LINING OF THE INTESTINE.

"THESE ARE CELLS THAT ARE SENSITIVE," HE SAID. "IF YOU GET A LARGE-EXPOSURE RADIATION AND THEY STOP WORKING, YOU'RE IN TROUBLE."

"BUT WHEN FACED WITH SMALLER DOSES, THEY RECOVER AND REPLENISH THEMSELVES IN A FEW WEEKS," HE SAID.

DR. BRUES CONCEDED THAT STEPPED-UP EXPOSURE TO RADIATION MAY INCREASE THE CHANCES OF HEREDITARY DISEASES. FEEBLE-MINDEDNESS WAS ONE HE MENTIONED.

BUT HE ADDED:

"EXPERIMENTS ON FLIES INDICATE THAT TIMING AND DOSAGE PROBABLY WOULD RELIEVE US OF A LOT OF WORRY ON HEREDITY. WE BELIEVE

GENETIC CONSEQUENCES OF RADIATION ARE DIRECTLY RELATED TO DOSE."

GT559PES NM

B27CO (SEG)

(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EST., TODAY)

(ADVANCE) CINCINNATI, DEC. 10 (AP)--WANT TO KNOW A GOOD BUSINESS TO START WITH BRIGHT PROSPECTS FOR THE FUTURE? START AN ATOMIC DIAPER SERVICE FOR POWER FIRMS. THERE IS ALREADY DEMAND FOR IT.

E. B. GUNYOU (CQ) OF ALCO PRODUCTS, IND., SCHENECTADY, N.Y., TOLD ABOUT THE IDEA TODAY IN A PAPER PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TODAY AT THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS.

HE SAID THE COSTS INVOLVED IN ATOMIC FUEL PROCESSING AND STILL LIMITED DEMAND MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO SET UP A PAYING NUCLEAR FUEL SERVICE.

BUT THE SERVICE IS NEEDED, HE SAID, TO SUPPLY ENRICHED URANIUM OR OTHER FUEL TO THE UTILITIES AND REMOVE SPENT FUELS FOR REPROCESSING.

"THE CUSTOMERS HAVE REPEATEDLY EXPRESSED THEIR WISHES IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE FOR SUCH A SERVICE, TO BE SUPPLIED AT PREDETERMINED RATES," GUNYOU TOLD THE CONFERENCE WHICH ENDS TODAY.

A BRECKSVILLE, OHIO, DELEGATE SAID TODAY THIS KIND OF A PLANT WILL PROBABLY BECOME PRACTICAL, MONEY-WISE, BETWEEN 1965 AND 1970.

C. H. STOCKMAN OF B. F. GOODRICH CO. SAID THAT PROBABLY MORE THAN ONE FIRM WILL BE IN THE BUSINESS "TO PARTICIPATE IN THE APPRECIABLE PROFIT OPPORTUNITIES WHICH APPEAR POSSIBLE AFTER 1975."

HE SAID INCREASED USE OF ATOM POWER BY THE ARMED FORCES "WOULD APPRECIABLY INCREASE THE TOTAL DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS AND BRING

ABOUT EARLIER PRIVATE PARTICIPATION IN FUEL PROCESSING."

L. C. BURMAN OF ENGLEHARD INDUSTRIES, INC., NEWARK, N.J., SAID HE FIGURES THE U.S. CHEMICAL INDUSTRY WON'T START PROCESSING ATOM FUELS UNTIL A REASONABLE SERVICE CHARGE IS POSSIBLE.

AND HE SAID HE ALSO THINKS THE CHEMICAL BUSINESS WON'T TOUGH THE PROCESSING UNTIL OPERATING AND WASTE STORAGE PROBLEMS ARE SHOULDERED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

A GOVERNMENT RESEARCHER TOLD THE GROUP LAST NIGHT OF A NEW PROCESS THAT MAY SPEED THE DAY FOR U.S. BUSINESS TO GET INTO THE ATOM FUEL PROCESSING BUSINESS.

W. H. CARR OF THE OAK RIDGE, TENN., NATIONAL LABORATORY, SAID HE AND COLLEAGUES HAVE SUCCESSFULLY REPROCESSED ATOM FUEL WITH A METHOD THEY CALL "VOLATILITY PROCESS."

HE SAID THAT IN THE PROCESS, THE OAK RIDGE TEAM WAS ABLE TO HOLD ALL DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVE WASTE IN A 15-GALLON CAN, COMPARED WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED GALLONS OF WASTE PRODUCED UNDER EXISTING PROCESSES.

CARR SAID THE PROCESS USES SALTS METED AT 1,000 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT, INSTEAD OF THE CUSTOMARY METHOD OF DISSOLVING FUEL ELEMENTS IN HUNDREDS OF GALLONS OF ACID.

KL602AES NM

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EST., TODAY)

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